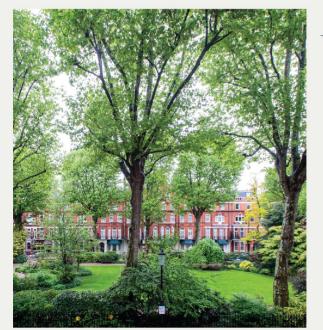


A Victorian garden party in Kensington





## THE GARDEN DISTRICT

As London expanded rapidly westwards during the Victorian era, not every inch of land was paved over. Developers and landowners built communal gardens to offer oases of calm in the midst of the growing city - and to save many old trees from being felled. These gardens, around 350 of which still exist in London today, have helped our neighbourhood's residents relax, play and party since

The creation of Barkston Gardens, a tranquil sanctuary located in front of Hotel Indigo - Kensington, was driven by the wealthy and influential Gunter family, proprietors of a confectionery company (they were famously responsible for creating a "great beast of a plumcake" for Queen Victoria's wedding) and the highly fashionable Gunter's Tea Shop in Mayfair. Three generations of the Gunter family acquired land in the area on a piecemeal basis over the first half of the 19th century, and during the period of the post-Great Exhibition development boom almost the entire neighbourhood belonged to the fortunate family.

## The neighbourhood of Victorian roots and global appeal

Garden parties and great exhibitions, a beloved blue whale and a singing superstar inthis opulent, effortlessly chic London district

The neighbourhood surrounding Hotel Indigo - Kensington is the epitome of Victorian style, filled with elegant terraces, ivy-clad private gardens and graceful mews houses. Its walls are lined with blue plagues celebrating the great and the good of 19th-century London, when its well-to-do residents were among the most notable members of a vast empire. Ever since its rapid metamorphosis from sparsely populated rural retreat to London's most desirable district, our neighbourhood has welcomed the world to bask in its exquisite architecture, leafy squares and world-leading museums.



For many years the Gunters lived in Barkston Gardens itself, in an 18th-century Georgian mansion called Earl's Court House. It had an unusual history; before the Gunters' purchase it belonged to Sir John Hunter, the founder of scientific surgery, and the owner of a private zoo of exotic animals from around the world. According to one biography of Hunter, he kept buffalo, leopards, deer, bats, snakes, a jackal, a zebra and birds of prey in his garden, not to mention "a young bull, given to him by Queen Charlotte, which he used to wrestle." And in the years before it was knocked down, Earl's Court House was known as Mrs Bradbury's House, which was described in literature of the time as an "establishment for the reception of ladies nervously affected". Illustrations of the garden from the time depict women practising archery amongst the trees and flowers, playing badminton, and exercising in the "extensive gardens and pleasure grounds". With its zoological and psychiatric institutions no longer present, in the 1880s Barkston Gardens became a place primarily for neighbourly socialising. Since many of the new residents came from the so-called "carriage classes"

- the landed gentry who visited the capital for the politicking, gossip and matchmaking of 'The Season' - such socialising often meant lavish high-society parties. In spring and early summer each year, the rural elite would swap their country estates for the handsome red-brick mansion blocks of our neighbourhood so they could throw extravagant balls, exuberant parties and charity concerts. The genteel garden parties of the late Victorian era were often epic, with attendees sparing no expense when hiring the city's finest milliners to create suitably theatrical headwear, top chefs to make the excessively luxurious dishes promoted by the era's popular cookbooks, and top coiffeurs to create attention-grabbing hairstyles. The Victorian tradition of genial get-togethers and summer shindigs in our neighbourhood gardens continues to this day, although the lavishness has been somewhat toned down. Many of the local garden squares host residents' parties, movie nights and theatrical performances - the Barkston Gardens residents' music concert is a particular favourite summer event.

